

THE WEATHER

Moderate east-southeast winds. Fair. At 1.15 p.m. the temperature was 85 degrees Fahrenheit and the relative humidity 74 per cent.

LATE FINAL

CHINA MAIL

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No. 37708

MONDAY, JULY 4, 1960

Price 20 Cents

Comment
Of The
Day

Grand response

THE response to the Community Typhoon Fund must be rated both stupendous and spectacular, confirming again that there is no lack of charity in this Colony where calls are forever being made on the purses of the people. That so many appeals during the course of the year regularly bring satisfactory and often outstanding response is both an encouragement and inspiration to administrators, organisers and workers in the field of social welfare.

It perhaps seems churlish to remind readers, however, that while the Community Typhoon Fund has prospered handsomely another, equally deserving, has been languishing rather pitifully. We refer to the World Refugee Year Fund which despite its protracted appeal, has netted a little more than a third of the target figure. It would be unreasonable to say in view of the success of the typhoon fund that the community is apathetic. But the contrasting response is curious. It cannot be entirely explained moreover by the fact that WRY is not merely a local but world-wide appeal.

Perhaps the promoters have been unlucky in one respect; lacking the publicity that the typhoon fund has, had they missed out on donations from those who feel they have to "keep up with the Joneses," and match the gifts of their friends and business associates. We do not suggest that charity is lacking but there can be no denying that long lists of names regularly published have a stimulating effect and prick tardy consciences.

THE fate of the refugee fund, however, recalls one of the original aims of the WRY in that it was not to be simply of a year's duration, but that the effort was to be continuing until the problem had a final solution. We in Hongkong hope when this particular appeal has concluded that, despite its sympathy-arousing propensities, the word "refugee" can be quietly dropped from our vocabulary, because in Hongkong's case the million or more refugees must be regarded as permanent residents and this involves their complete integration in the community.

To achieve this costly ideal, however, assurance will be needed that the people will share this "burden" with Government. That is, if the idea of increasing or spreading taxation is rejected. A permanent community fund is thus a necessity. We are not now thinking of the victims of storms, floods, fires, or typhoons who should properly be Government's concern except where major disasters occur and where the public shows its anxiety to help.

BUT we are thinking of public support for the large body of social welfare work done in this Colony by private agencies. There are a number of people thinking and working along these lines already and the hope must be that even though the local WRY fund falls short, its target will be met by the generosity of the community.

NO NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL
IKE IS OUT
SAYS MR K

Long-lost Tony home again

Linz, July 3.

Mr Khrushchev, the Soviet Premier, told newsmen tonight he would willingly negotiate with the United States once President Eisenhower left office in January.

This remark—part of the Soviet leader's continuing campaign to degrade Mr Eisenhower—put on the public record sentiments which Mr Khrushchev expressed privately last week to some Austrian government leaders.

It came a few hours after Mr Khrushchev accused Chancellor Konrad Adenauer's West German government of drifting toward Fascism.

Mr Khrushchev met with newsmen covering his Austrian state visit following an official dinner. He declared: "We are of the opinion that until a new presidential election takes place there is going to be no meeting with any American Government."

He repeated his accusation that the Eisenhower administration brought about the destruction of the May summit talks in Paris by sending the U-2 spy planes over Soviet territory.

"It wasn't us who gave up," he said. "It was the U.S. government which gave up, and that is why they sent the spy plane up to create the provocation that broke up the summit conference."—AP.

(SEE P. 3)

Russia prepares
for missile tests

Honolulu, July 3.

Russia has sent a fleet of ships into its announced target area southwest of Hawaii to report on its rocket-missile test shots beginning on Tuesday.

Three vessels equipped with instruments to record the results of the new Russian tests, scheduled for any time between July 5 and 30, arrived in the area approximately 1,000 miles southwest of Hawaii last Monday, U.S. military sources said. The ships—of the same "Siberia" class used during earlier firings—are about 40 nautical miles apart and have been practicing triangular formation to recover the missile nosecone after it hits the designated impact area.

MORE ACCURATE

The target area is slightly south of that staked out last January and is much smaller. The Russians predict that the rockets will be more accurate than the pair fired in January. United States Navy said. Air Force aircraft have been patrolling the impact area for some time and are keeping a close watch.

The target area lies on the flight route between Australia and Hawaii. Pan American and Qantas Airways are expected to divert their flights to the east of the announced impact area as they did in January.

Following the last practice shots, the Russians reported that one of their rockets fell less than 124 miles from the target area after a 7,762-mile flight.—AP.

Shooting
in Cuba

Havana, July 3.

Police guards at the Uruguayan Embassy early today exchanged gunfire with three men they said attempted to enter the Embassy grounds in a car, apparently seeking political asylum.

Police said there were no casualties and no arrests. They also said a small bomb exploded in a narrow street, injuring one person.—AP.

New power tomorrow

A new power station will be opened tomorrow in the town of... (text is partially obscured and difficult to read)

Bevan
'very
weak'

London, July 3.

Mr Aneurin Bevan, deputy leader of the British Labour Party who is critically ill, had a comfortable and restful day, but is still very weak, according to a bulletin issued tonight from Labour Party headquarters.

In Tredegar, Wales, Mr Archie Lush, a Monmouthshire schools inspector who is one of Mr Bevan's closest personal friends, said: "He is desperately ill, a very, very sick man."

LEG PAINS

Mr Lush added: "His leg pains him a great deal. He is receiving excellent medical care. A couple of nurses are with him day and night and a local doctor calls every day. There is a physiotherapist at the farm too."

Mr Lush, who has spent nearly every weekend at Ashridge during Mr Bevan's six-month illness, was speaking from a report after returning home from Mr Bevan's home.—Reuters.

Confesses to
70-year-old
murder

Belfast, July 3.

A dying 92-year-old woman confessed to the murder of a 70-year-old man in 1900. She said she had killed him because he was a thief and she was a thief too. (text is partially obscured and difficult to read)



Tony Stephens, the 12-year-old boy who vanished from his home at Earl Shilton, Leicestershire on March 28, 1959, came back last week, flown home with his father and mother from the little German town where he was found with his former art master Kevin Tracey, 24. Tracey flew back in a KLM airliner, and was arrested on a kidnapping charge immediately he landed at London Airport. It was Tony's father's own desperate hunt for his son, which took him plodding through Spain, and Italy, before he finally found him. Picture shows Tony and his mother (top right) leaving the plane.—Express photo.

Case of the mummified body
Widow committed on
charge of murder

Rhyd, July 3.

A 65-year-old widow was sent for trial by a magistrates' court here last night accused of the murder of a woman whose mummified body was found in a cupboard.

The widow, Mrs. Sarah Jane Harvey of Rhyd, Wales, is accused of murdering her former lodger, Mrs. Frances Alice Knight, some time between February 2, 1940 and April 30, 1960.

She pleads not guilty. A mummified body, which the prosecution claim is that of Mrs. Knight, was found in a cupboard at Mrs. Harvey's home.

Mrs. Harvey also faces two charges of false pretences, which allege she obtained sums of £25 under a court maintenance order between May 2, 1940 and April 22, 1960 by falsely pretending Mrs. Knight was still alive.

Coffin maker
kills self

Los Angeles, July 3.

Horace Condit, 45-year-old coffin maker, killed himself last night by shooting himself in the head with a .38-caliber revolver. He was found by police in his workshop. (text is partially obscured and difficult to read)

She pleads not guilty to both these charges.

Mrs. Harvey was committed in custody at the close of yesterday's hearing to the Flint and Denbighshire Assizes which start at Ruthin, Wales, on October 11.

SECRET SESSION

The magistrates court sat for six hours in secret session today before admitting the press and public late in the afternoon. No reason was given.

In spite of the secret session crowd of holidaymakers, many in beach clothes, gathered outside the Town Hall where the hearing was being held.

When the public sitting was resumed Dr. Alan Clark, a forensic scientist, was questioned about the absence of hair on the mummy. He replied that it was possible that nearly all the hair had been eaten by insects.

There was evidence of such insects in the mummy. Dr. Clark said he had found the possibility of hair to be eaten by insects in the mummy. (text is partially obscured and difficult to read)

was not willing to hazard an opinion about the cause of death. The hearing has lasted three days.—China Mail Special.

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Fidel Castro
threatens
more seizures

Havana, July 3.

The half-million-member Sugarworkers Union dominated by Fidel Castro supporters today took U.S. Senate passage of the new "imperialist" sugar law as the signal for mass demonstrations against America.

Observers here said Premier Castro and his government aides would have been disappointed if the Senate had failed to pass the bill granting President Eisenhower power to curtail or stop marketing of Cuban sugar in the United States, simply because Castro followers have made such an issue of the sugar bill.

Dr. Castro already has threatened economic retaliation by seizure of more American-owned property in Cuba. Today, his government "intervened" and took over the independent Progress Radio. The government alleged the station had "labour difficulties."

Lightning hits
cross at
pilgrimage:
four killed

Cuneo, July 3.

A bolt of lightning struck a cross today and brought death to four people and injuries to 30 others during a Roman Catholic pilgrimage to the top of Mt. Blasia.

About 1,000 pilgrims were caught in the sudden storm near the top of the 1,200-foot-skyline peak.

The pilgrims, led by Bishop Guido Tonetti of Cuneo, had climbed the mountain to erect a small statue of the Virgin on its summit. The storm broke soon after they started down.

One group of pilgrims took shelter at the foot of a pedestal supporting a big wooden cross. Lightning hit the cross, splintering it, and striking through the group.

Among the dead was a 10-year-old girl. Several of the injured were in serious condition.—AP.

DEMONSTRATION

Conrad Eberhard, head of the sugar workers called for a mass meeting outside the presidential palace, but set no date. However, union officials said demonstrations would start next week.

Castro supporters denounced the sugar bill as the work of "imperialism" and charged it was "dagger law" designed to bring Cuba to its knees.

"We know very well the next month will be decisive as the State Department files the blade on the dagger with which they plan to destroy us," said the government newspaper El Mundo today.

"But we will take precautionary measures and the people will stand like a monolith, unmoving and invincible," wrote an example to the world of how a small nation could resist the pressures of a Colossus, the paper said.

The bankers, teachers and other unions issued statements of support for Dr. Castro in the sugar quarrel. Almost all the statements ended with such slogans as "homeland or death" or "we will conquer."

As the U.S.-Cuban economic quarrel deepened Dr. Castro turned more to the Red bloc for trade.—UPI.

GROMYKO
AND THE
LIFT DOORS

Yble-Pershenburg, July 2.

Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet Foreign Minister, only just escaped injury when he tried to get into a lift while inspecting a Danube power station here.

He was caught between the lift doors as they closed and had to jump off the lift at the last moment as it began to move.

Mr Nikita Khrushchev later jokingly remarked to Mr. Karl Waldbrunner, Austrian Minister of Transport and Electric Power: "I hear some damage was done to your equipment by Gromyko."

Mr Waldbrunner replied: "It does not matter. It is far better than damaging Gromyko!"—Reuters.

British actress
seriously hurt

Stratford-on-Avon, July 3.

Elizabeth Sellers, British screen star, crashed her car on a country road near here tonight and was rushed to a hospital with serious head injuries.

The 38-year-old beauty, who has appeared in dozens of films and starred on television in Britain and the United States, was driving alone when her car struck a signpost and overturned.—AP.

Consistently the best Champagne
for more than a century

POL ROGER

"1952 Vintage" and
"White Foul"—the most mature
of all non-vintage Champagnes

Weekly survey of American economy

STEEL RECESSION GROWS

NOTICE

THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION

EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Shareholders of the Corporation will be held at the Head Office of the Corporation, 1 Queen's Road Central, Hongkong, on 27th July, 1960, at noon, when the sub-joined resolution will be proposed as a special resolution:

SPECIAL RESOLUTION

That pursuant to Section 4(2) of The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Ordinance, The Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Regulations be amended as follows—

I. Distinguishing Numbers.

- (1) That paragraph (1) of regulation 10 be amended by—
 - (a) The deletion of the full stop at the end thereof and the substitution thereof of a colon; and
 - (b) the addition thereto of the following proviso—

"Provided that, if at any time all the issued shares, or all the issued shares of a particular class, are fully paid up and rank pari passu for all purposes, none of these shares need thereafter have a distinguishing number so long as it remains fully paid up and ranks pari passu for all purposes with all shares of the same class for the time being issued and fully paid up."
- (2) That paragraph 14 be amended by the insertion therein, after the words "denoting numbers", of the following—

"if any."
- (3) That sub-paragraph (a) of paragraph (2) of regulation 32 be amended by the insertion therein, after the words "each share by its number", of the words "so long as the share has a number".

II. Transfer Forms.

- (1) That paragraph (1) of regulation 53 be deleted and the following substituted therefor—

"(1) Shares in the bank shall be transferred by an instrument in writing in the form contained in Appendix 2 or in any usual or common form which the board may approve."
- (2) That Appendix 2 be deleted and the following substituted therefor—

"APPENDIX 2"

Register.

THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION

Transfer of shares.

- I. In consideration of of paid to me by (herein called "the said transferee") do hereby transfer to the said transferee shares in The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation to hold unto the said transferee subject to the several conditions on which I hold the same; and I the said transferee do hereby agree to take the said shares subject to the conditions aforesaid.
- AS WITNESS our Hands this day of one thousand and nine hundred and

III. Mechanically applied signatures.

- (1) That regulations 11 and 12 be deleted and the following substituted therefor—
 11. Certificates of title to shares shall be in such form as the board may from time to time approve and shall unless otherwise prescribed by the board be in the form in Appendix 1 or to the like effect.
 12. (1) Certificates of title to shares on the principal register shall be under the common seal and shall be signed by the chief director and counter-signed by the chief manager or by such other officer of the bank as may be authorised to do so by the board.
 - (2) Certificates of title to shares on any local register shall be under the seal of the establishment which keeps such local register and shall be signed by the manager of such establishment or by such other officer of the bank as may be authorised to do so by the board.
 - (3) In the case of certificates of title to shares which have first been approved for sealing by the board or by such person as may be authorised to do so by the board, whether such shares are on the principal register or a local register, the signatures of the persons who are required by the provisions of paragraph (1) or (2), as the case may be, to sign such certificates may be affixed thereto by any mechanical means which may for the time being have been approved by the board.
- (2) That paragraph (4) of regulation 121 be deleted.

IV. Manner of holding of shares.

That regulation 10 be amended by the deletion of the words "and the substitution thereof of the following—"

By Order of the Board,
MICHAEL W. TURNER
Chief Manager

Hongkong, 29th June, 1960

Shutdown may forcibly be prolonged

New York, July 3.

Steel producers prepared this week for a longer-than-usual shutdown over the July 4 holiday while leading business economists differed sharply over whether the fourth U.S. postwar recession will begin late this year.

Steel magazine pointed out that the holiday normally would be only a long weekend—midnight Friday, July 1, to midnight Monday, July 4. However, because demand is poor and mill inventories of finished steel are high this year, the shutdowns will be prolonged, some lasting until July 10 or even 15.

Most pessimistic of the economists was Mr. Frank E. Morris, Research Director of the Investment Bankers Association. He told the mid-year business outlook conference sponsored by the U.S. Chamber of Commerce:

Imminent

"The signs of an imminent recession are growing stronger all the time. I don't think they should be ignored."

Mr. Morris said that on the basis of leading economic indicators a recession may be under way later this year and sometime in mid-1961. If a downturn develops, he said, interest rates will drop and the Federal Reserve Board is likely to loosen credit fast.

On the contrary, however, Dr. Emerson F. Schmidt, chief economist for the Chamber, predicted further "moderate economic improvement to record-high levels despite a few weak spots in the economy."

The consensus is that the expanding factors will exceed the contracting factors, Dr. Schmidt said. "There are no major economic maladjustments emerging in the economy."

And Fortune magazine, in its mid-year forecast, predicted continued prosperity in 1960 through 1961, with a rise in demand in most sections of the economy, led by an increase in defense spending.

Gross national product, currently \$305,000 million, is expected to reach a rate of \$327,000 million, measured in constant prices by the end of 1961, the magazine said. If Fortune is correct, gross national product for 1960 would rise 3.5 per cent above 1959 with another three per cent rise in 1961.

Low level

In the meantime, steel production this week was scheduled only at 64.8 per cent of capacity, or an output of 1,560,000 tons, the lowest level for a non-holiday period since July 21, 1958. That would be 128,000 tons below last week.

Bethlehem Steel, second largest American producer, announced that it will be halting operations for three days over the July 4 holiday at its rolling mills in Bethlehem, Johnstown and Steelton, Pennsylvania. It has laid off 1,800 workers in the past month and plans to take some turnarounds out of operation.

Mr. L. S. Hamaker, assistant vice-president of third-ranking Republic Steel, speaking for the steel industry at the Chamber of Commerce conference, predicted, however, that the industry would rebound in the closing quarter.

"We can't buy the idea that any serious downturn in general business will develop in the last half of 1960," said Mr. Hamaker.

He said an "inventory adjustment" had caused sharp layoffs in the steel industry in recent months, but credited a near-record year (1960) with production of 115 million tons.

Positive signs

But Iron Age magazine reported "Positive signs of a major steel pickup in August are hard to find."

The magazine also reported:

"Motor companies are beginning to place orders that indicate a building of auto production to a high point in October."

Seasonal factors, including summer vacations, a 4.5 per cent drop in orders for automobiles, and a 1.5 per cent drop in orders for trucks, are expected to be offset by a 1.5 per cent increase in orders for cars and a 1.5 per cent increase in orders for trucks.

Russia to introduce new rouble

Moscow, July 3.

The introduction of the new rouble, which will have a value ten times greater than the present rouble, will begin in the Soviet Union on January 1, 1961, the Soviet news agency Tass reported.

The changeover will be completed in three months.

The decision to revitalize the rouble was taken by the supreme Soviet in May this year—China Mail Special.

New York stocks decline in pre-holiday week

New York, July 3.

Stocks and industry slipped off in the pre-holiday week just ended.

Steel operations fell more than 10 per cent and production was made that the operating rate next week would fall below 50 per cent of capacity. Auto output was down sharply because of Saturday shutdowns in advance of the holiday. Other lines were curtailed too.

It was the beginning of the vacation season for industry and this meant cutbacks in many lines, including a slash of steel output. It meant smaller business for the railroads, which again reported a decline in car loadings.

Trading on the stock market dwindled to the lightest total in a month at 14,320,464 shares, a daily average of 2,941,093 shares. In the previous week 18,279,330 shares were traded or a daily average of 3,655,666 shares.

EVENING UP

Wall Street absorbed the selloff in the share market, where all goods except utility declined, to evening up in advance of the holiday and the general shrinkage in business. Nonetheless, it felt that the market was on the brink of a wide decline, and not a few experts looked for an early pickup along with industrial upticks after vacations are over.

Apparently reflecting confidence in the future, two persons sold higher prices for Stock Exchange memberships. One sold at \$158,000 and another at \$160,000 on Friday. These considered with a previous sale of \$148,000 made on June 27. Seats at the market were on the brink of a high point in the past week.

Cowles magazine, which reported that the market was on the brink of a high point in the past week, said that the market was on the brink of a high point in the past week.

London market recovers from bank rate affect

London, July 3.

Stocks staged a slow but sure recovery during the week and industrials settled down well to the six per cent Bank Rate regime.

Volume stayed small but public buying and support by the institutions made for briskness. The quarterly balance of payments figures gave a far better reading than the earlier trading statistics and, together with good industrial output figures, brought improved sentiment.

The Chancellor's statement that the country must expect fairly frequent Bank Rate changes to keep the economy in good fettle was taken as a hopeful pointer that the next shift would be downwards.

Industrials finished the week with the Financial Times index at 315.2, a rise of 6.9 for the week. This put it slightly higher than the index on the day before, the Bank Rate was raised 1 per cent last week.

GILTS DOWN

Gilt-edged securities had ground early in the week but recovered on Friday to tack on gains. The biggest issue, War Loan 3½ per cent added ¼ to 104. Government securities ended the week firm.

Better atmosphere made Japanese bonds the feature of the foreign sector and they made good gains. Greek bonds held firm. Dollar stocks were mixed.

South African gold mines moved up on London buying in which the Cape shared to a lesser extent. Moves towards ending the state of emergency were a big factor.

Better prices brought a spell of profit-taking, but increased end-week buying showed a broader interest and plus marks were scattered through the Kaffirs. Coppers joined the upstroke and stayed buoyant.

HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

Business done at the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$2,244,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

Share	Buyers	Sellers
Govt 3½% Loan	100	100
HSBC	100	100
HSBC 4½% Loan	100	100
HSBC 5½% Loan	100	100
HSBC 6½% Loan	100	100
HSBC 7½% Loan	100	100
HSBC 8½% Loan	100	100
HSBC 9½% Loan	100	100
HSBC 10½% Loan	100	100
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Asian nations to discuss pulp and paper problems

The problem of developing the pulp and paper industry of Asia and the Far East is to be discussed later this year at a Conference jointly organised by ECAFE (United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East), BTAO (Bureau of United Nations Technical Assistance Operations) and FAO (Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations).

It has just been announced that the meeting will take place in Tokyo, at the invitation of the Japanese Government, from October 17 to 31. Invitations to the conference have been extended to the governments of ECAFE member countries and FAO member countries in the region, to specialised agencies, non-governmental organisations with consultative status and pulp and paper trade organisations.

Basic papers are being prepared by FAO in Rome and by ECAFE in Bangkok, and both organisations are co-operating in the conduct of case studies within the region. It is expected that 60 to 80 papers will be submitted by independent experts in all techniques involved. Under the United Nations Technical Assistance Programme, the services of a leading research institute and two consultants have been engaged for case studies.

Unskilled labour, with some supervision, can erect the houses. The technical installation is simple and a ready-made unit, already labelled, so that no expert help is needed for assembly. Plumbing is readily installed and the houses are supplied complete with sinks and sanitary fittings. Eight basic designs are available, offering alternative styles of two, three and four bedroom houses, as well as a style specially designed as a bachelor block. In addition, the length and the international arrangement can be varied to particular requirements, and all basic designs can be enlarged by the addition of "extension" rooms, which may be used in some countries to provide separate living.

The basic designs cover from 2,150 sq. ft. to 3,150 sq. ft. and are built from bricks. The price is for a complete packaged building including wiring, plumbing, fittings, and even built-in floor finish. Much research was directed to providing protection against heat and cold. Cooley solved the problem with a building of aluminium framework and walls of a composite paneling which insulate more than twice as effectively as an 11-inch thick cavity brick wall. The roof is of "stressed-skin" construction, a principle used in aircraft manufacture. This technique entirely eliminates the use of roof trusses.

In 1958, Asian countries imported pulp, paper, waste paper and paperboard to the tune of about \$200 million. Moreover, consumption of paper and board is expected to approximately double during the next ten years, because of expected population increases and hoped-for literacy improvement, side by side with an expanded economic growth rate. This means that if local production of pulp and the products is not raised considerably, there will be a heavy increased burden on currency available for imports.

However, the region's resources in paper-making materials are extensive and varied. Forest cover, about 330 million hectares, or about a fifth of the total land area, even though there is a smaller area of forest per inhabitant than in most other major regions. Moreover, the uneven distribution of forest resources in the region and the relative shortage of forest in some areas had led to the widespread use of non-traditional fibres.

But even with its low consumption, the region has always been a net importer of pulp and its products.

In 1958, Asian countries imported pulp, paper, waste paper and paperboard to the tune of about \$200 million. Moreover, consumption of paper and board is expected to approximately double during the next ten years, because of

K HITS OUT AT ADENAUER

Sir Thomas sees doctor

London, July 3. Sir Thomas Beecham, famous British symphony orchestra conductor, now under observation in a London clinic, was "neither seriously nor dangerously ill," his wife said today.

In a statement issued to the press, Lady Beecham said that the 81-year-old conductor would remain only one week in England, where he was consulting his doctor.

Last night, an ambulance awaited Sir Thomas at the London airport on his arrival from Geneva, but he was taken to the clinic in a private car.—AP.

Warns Austrians of revival of German Fascism

Mauthausen, July 3. Mr. Nikita Khrushchev, visiting a concentration camp here where thousands were executed by the Nazis, today launched a personal attack on Chancellor Konrad Adenauer and claimed that neo-Fascism was increasing in West Germany.

He asked whether "the declaration of Adenauer that God has chosen the German people to save Europe from Communism" did not amount to "the same thing as the various declarations of Hitler who had gone mad."

The Soviet Prime Minister said the rise of Fascism in a country "is a clear sign that its leaders are about to unleash a war."

"Just for this reason the concern and anger of world public opinion is quite understandable when in Western Germany democratic organizations are being banned, peace fighters are persecuted but militaristic, revengeful and neo-Fascist organizations and their leaders are becoming increasingly active."

CROWD CHEERED

"We dare not allow the terror of Fascism to be revived, we dare not allow a new, even more devastating war."

A crowd of about 5,000—mostly former concentration camp inmates—clapped and cheered as Mr. Khrushchev, starting a four-day tour of the Austrian provinces, laid three wreaths on the memorial of the fortress-like camp.

The memorial is to 122,767 internees, including many Russians, Poles, Hungarians, Yugoslavs, Spaniards, Italians, German and Austrian anti-Fascists, 34 Americans and 17 British citizens, whose execution here was recorded.

No record was kept of the tens of thousands who were shot or gassed as soon as they arrived at the camp, set in stone quarries near Mauthausen, about 82 miles west of Vienna which is now preserved as a national monument.

In his speech Mr. Khrushchev said there were occasional appeals in Western countries to forget the past and exercise clemency to those who caused the death of millions during the war. He called out: "No, we cannot forget what has happened. The stones of Mauthausen and other similar concentration camps bring it all to life again."

From Mauthausen Mr. Khrushchev and his party, who had earlier inspected a power station at Hohen-Perseuberg, east of here, drove on to Linz, capital of Upper Austria. Thousands turned out to greet him there.—Reuter.

'Miss Universe' aspirants



Four of the beauty queens who are competing in the "Miss Universe" contest at Miami Beach, Florida, this month, pose at the capital building in Washington on June 29. (Left to right) Vivien Cheung of Hongkong; Daniela Bianchi of Italy; László Bess of Denmark; and Marilyn Bacchar of Morocco.—AP Photo.

12 killed

Rawalpindi, July 3. About twelve passengers were believed dead and many injured when a passenger train was derailed today about 50 miles from here. So far, 35 injured passengers have been removed to hospital.—AP.

Children defy ban on processions

New Delhi, July 3. About 100 children defied a government ban on processions and courted arrest here tonight in support of a demand for a Punjabi-speaking state.

The children, all under 10 years, came out of the ancient Sikh shrine of Sri Aun in Old Delhi carrying placards. A strong police force waiting outside arrested them but released them later.

This is the second batch of children to court arrest in Delhi in the month-old campaign launched by the militant Akali Dal Party for a Punjabi speaking state by dividing the existing Punjab state.

4,000 ARRESTED

So far over 4,000 Akali Sikhs have been arrested throughout the Punjab and Delhi for defying a government ban on processions.

The Akalis have declared they will continue their campaign until their demand for a Punjabi state is granted but the Indian government has so far refused to concede to their demand.—Reuter.

Army officer wounded

Beirut, July 3.

A Lebanese army officer and a civilian were wounded in an exchange of fire in Baalbek, east central Lebanon today as the fourth and final stage of the country's general election was held in the lonely Bekaa valley on the Syrian frontier.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Ahmed Dabiq, who reported the clash after touring the Bekaa area, said there were no other incidents in the district, which was under surveillance by strong security forces.

There were, however, a number of complaints of buying and selling of votes in the Zahr area.—Reuter.

Death after 225 days in coma

London, July 3. A 16-year-old boy died here last night 225 days after a road accident injury sent him into a coma.

The boy, Ronald Anthony of New Addington, Surrey, an aircraft apprentice, was involved in a crash which damaged his brain last November.

He never recovered consciousness.—China Mail Special.

Yalta conference

Moscow, July 3. Commemorative plaques have been placed on the great Livadia Palace near Yalta in the Crimea, where the "Big Three" Yalta conference was held in February 1945, from reported.

At the Yalta conference the three allied leaders made plans for the future of Europe after the defeat of Germany. The Soviet Union, the United States and Great Britain were the main participants.

Problems beset beauty contest officials

Miami Beach, July 3. The Miss Universe festival begins here tonight with nearly 100 of the world's loveliest young ladies parading in their national dress at the opening ceremonies.

For the young international beauties the next week promises to be an exciting, exhausting whirlwind of events culminating in the selection of Miss Universe next Saturday night and the coronation ball on Sunday night.

For the organizers it could be something of a headache. Already one American girl has been found to be underage and has been replaced by a 19-year-old Negress from Ohio—the first American Negro girl ever to appear in an international beauty contest.

Then there is the big question mark hanging over the representation of Poland and Hungary, originally expected to send contestants. Nothing has been heard from Hungary. A Polish embassy official in Washington said he knew nothing—but would ask.

CALLED HOME

Officials of the Miami branch of Air France said they had received unverifiable reports that Miss Poland flew to Paris but had been called home. Her room at the Carlton Hotel, on Miami Beach, has been cancelled.

The American Negress's appearance was sudden and unexpected.

Kathy Justice, the original Miss Ohio, found out she was

too young when registering here. She will be 18 this year, but had to be 18 or older in the month of the contest.

Pagant officials then called the runner-up, pretty Corinne Huff, a coloured telephone operator, who caught a plane from her home as soon as she was notified.

Corinne said on arrival yesterday she had no qualms about being the first American Negro in the international contest. She said: "Race, creed, colour, mean nothing to me, as long as you are my friend."

TROUBLE

Meanwhile pageant officials, determined to keep the show on a high level, had their first "cheese-cake" trouble. They called off a two-hour photo session scheduled for the morning after a German photographer working for a publicity department, persuaded Miss Austria, Elizabeth Hodas, to lift her skirt for a picture while the girls were admiring a museum of antique cars.

Immediately pageant officials were around her.

"He made her pull her skirt all the way up to her thigh," said Adelaide Nesbitt, last year's Miss New York and this year's nurse to the contest.—Reuter.

Fresh fighting breaks out in Congo

Leopoldville, July 3.

Armed troops and police went into action today and a dusk-to-dawn curfew was enforced in African towns as fresh outbreaks of violence were reported in the newly-independent Congo republic.

Troops and police rounded up several dozen Congolese in Ngiri township here today after a fresh outbreak of inter-tribal fighting which has swept the capital during the past 48 hours.

In Elisabethville in Katanga, the richest area of the Congo, soldiers dispersed about 500 people in the centre of the town.

ARMoured CARS

Police reinforcements were called in to deal with the trouble at Ngiri when a telephone call gave the alarm. The fighting was a continuation of intermittent clashes between the warlike Bakaka tribe and the Bakongo tribe.

Armoured cars today rumbled through the streets of Ndjili commune, where the trouble apparently began on Friday night. According to an eye-witness it all began when a Bakaka customer in a Bakongo shop quarrelled with the shop-keeper. Within a few minutes the shop was filled with fighting tribesmen. The shop was sacked and a baby was among several people seriously injured.

Yesterday a punitive expedition of Bakongo burned down six Bakaka houses.—Reuter.

Democrats accused of rigging convention

Washington, July 3. Sen. Lyndon B. Johnson (Democratic-Texas) said today he agreed with former President, Mr. Harry S. Truman, that the Democratic convention has been rigged in favour of the nomination of Sen. John F. Kennedy (Massachusetts).

At the same time, Sen. Johnson all but formally announced his own candidacy for the presidential nomination. In fact he said he would "spill out what plans I have" in the next few days.

Sen. Johnson, appearing on a nationwide television programme said he felt Mr. Truman's statement "would be given serious and careful consideration" by the convention delegates.

FINE STATEMENT

But he said "I wouldn't want to presume" to predict if the statement would influence the delegates.

"I thought Mr. Truman made a very fine statement," Mr. Johnson said. "I enjoyed it. I agreed with it and I think that it will be very helpful in alerting people and awakening interest throughout the country."

Mr. Truman, who has announced he will not be a delegate to the convention in Los Angeles on July 17, said yesterday that "overzealous" Kennedy backers had rigged the convention. He declined to name any of the backers or to pin specific charges on Democratic National Chairman Paul M. Butler, who already has denied any rigging charges.—UPI.

Ship in distress

Bombay, July 3. The Bombay radio direction finding station reported today that the Liberian vessel Arled is in distress in the Arabian Sea with a broken rudder because of a heavy storm.

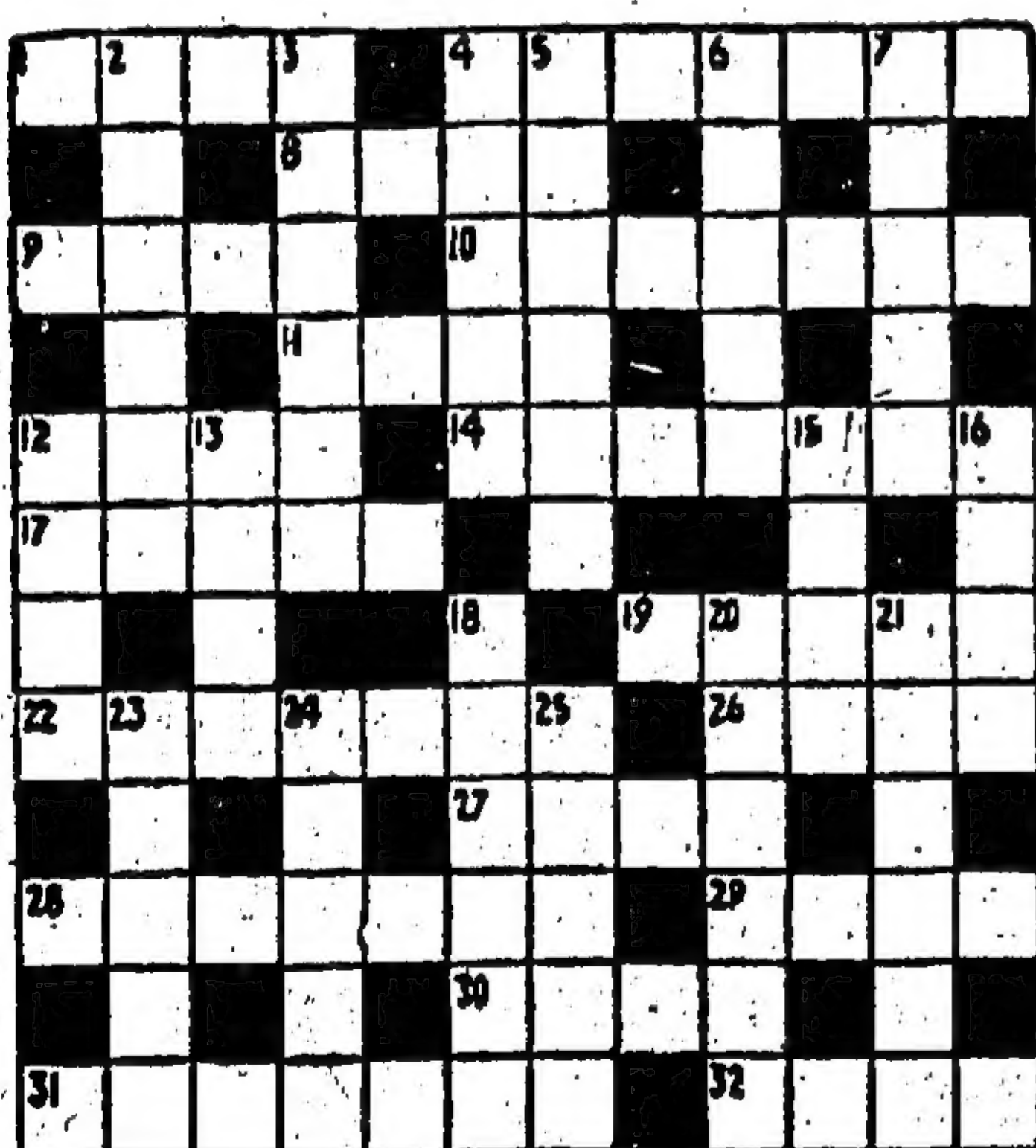
It was reported that the salvage tug Elbe is rushing to the distressed ship. The tug was 145 miles from the vessel when it received the SOS from Tartagal.—UPI.

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A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- Units of Spain! (4)
 - Though not necessarily musical, he's handy with the pipes! (7)
 - Hat, partly infantile. (4)
 - She has been associated with the King of Siam. (4)
 - Almost, striving for a drug. (7)
 - Ladies in retirement. (4)
 - Snow-scarriage. (4)
 - Made a healthy proposal? (7)
 - Concise way to replant trees. (5)
 - Toss about in Highland fashion? (6)
 - Postage has to be, normally. (7)
 - Beers for sale, maybe. (4)
 - Average description of a miser. (4)
 - British Railways is a good deal backward in this city. (7)
 - Look out! There may be smugglers here! (4)
 - Even takes a turn in church. (4)
 - To him life is all fun and games. (7)
 - An hour by the riverside. (4)
- DOWN**
- For wear in lament. (6)
 - Becomes upright on sports grounds. (6)
 - Not necessarily horticultural machinery. (5)
 - It would be impossible for a nudist to have this! (6)
 - Correspondence from Islam. (5)
 - Cream. (5)
 - The pace of backward favourites. (7)
 - Language in "17." (4)
 - To many it's really hard work. (4)
 - Excavates for lodgings. (4)
 - Nip wear, so to speak. (6)
 - Cavalry surgeon? (6)
 - Killed by dentists sometimes. (6)
 - Truly a test word! (5)
 - It seems the connection should go back in the oven! (5)
 - Hinder. (5)

SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 B-eagle, 3 Image, 8 Adonis, 11 U-Victor, 11 D-uval, 12 E-wan, 13 L-epor (rev), 16 R-eader, 18 E-rased, 20 E-rased, 22 A-cine, 23 L-ista, 25 S-epia, 26 L-avani, 27 B-eter, 28 C-rast, 29 R-ested, Down: 1 B-runette, 2 A-litima, 3 L-ard, 4 E-nigma, 5 I-nvalid, 6 M-ailed, 7 G-race, 14 P-enchant, 15 R-ested, 16 R-adiant, 17 S-etter, 19 R-ellat, 21 A-mous, 22 B-e-e-e.

KING'S PRINCESS

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2ND GLORIOUS WEEK!

Please note change of time due to length of picture:

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& 9.30 P.M.More Frightening Than
A Graveyard! Thrills!SHOWING TO-DAY
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30
& 9.40 P.M.

SUCH POPULARITY MUST BE DESERVED!



Pilot assaulted captain

NIGHT OUT
IN
DENMARKCopenhagen July 3.
Victor Bell, 25-year-old British pilot of London was sentenced to 80 days imprisonment for assaulting his captain, Harold Gainford Dryhurst, in a restaurant at Aalborg.

Bell had admitted striking Dryhurst, 35, but pleaded self-defence.

The court was told how there was a "running fight" between the two men when they went for a night tour of Aalborg.

A taxi driver and a press photographer gave evidence that Bell knocked Dryhurst to the ground and then punched and kicked him. Bell denied striking Dryhurst after he fell.

Unconscious

Dryhurst was unconscious in hospital for a day after the assault, and could remember nothing of the incident.

He suffered severe facial bruises and a slight fracture in the assault, the court was told. The jail sentence was cut by 16 days, for the time Bell had already spent in custody—China Mail Special.

SOLDIER
STRUCK
POLICEMAN

Pte George McLeod, 19, of 1st Bn Royal Northumberland Fusiliers, was fined \$100 or four weeks' imprisonment by Mr T. L. Yang at Central Magistrate's court this morning when he admitted that he had assaulted a police corporal at Bay View Police Station.

McLeod, who further admitted damaging a motor cycle and two private cars parked in Tong Shui Road, last Friday morning was fined a total of \$150 or 30 days' imprisonment. He was ordered to pay \$140 as compensation for the damage.

NO LICENCE

McLeod further admitted charges of driving without a licence, without the owner's consent and without third party insurance and fined a total of \$250 or seven weeks' jail. Sub-inspector A. G. Whitehead, prosecuting, said at about 1 a.m. on July 1, defendant was in Tong Shui Road near the North Point-Hung Hom ferry wharf.

Defendant tried to open the doors of cars parked in the road, but was unsuccessful.

He then mounted a motor cycle and tried to start the engine, but failed. He dismounted, but the cycle fell and the foot-rest broke.

BROKE WINDSCREEN

He picked up a piece of stone and broke the windscreen of a car, but he could not start the engine. He then approached another car, broke a side window, and drove the car about ten yards.

A policeman arrived and defendant was taken to Bay View Police Station. In the station compound, he assaulted Corporal 927.

Dispute over
advertising firm
partnership

A dispute over a partnership agreement in an advertising company formed the basis of a court action before Mr Justice W. A. Blair-Kerr in the Supreme Court this morning.

The plaintiff, Tse Chow-tong, claimed to be a partner of the Viscount Advertising Co., and that his other partner, Tong Man-chong, the defendant, had wrongly excluded him from the business. He asks for a dissolution and the winding up of the company.

Tong denies the claim and alleges that the partnership agreement was automatically annulled by Tse's failure to put up the full amount of capital.

The advertising company publishes the tourist guide book, "Tourist Info."

Agreement

The hearing this morning was on the determination of certain issues involving the claims of both plaintiff and the defendant.

Tse was represented by Mr Brook Bernacchi, QC, and Mr Oswald Cheung, on the instruction of Mr W. C. R. Carr.

'Car could
not be
sold except
for scrap'

A European facing three traffic summonses involving an accident in which a woman was knocked down told Central Magistrate, Mr I. T. Morris, that his car was given to him by a friend who could not sell it except for scrap.

V. Croucher, insurance officer of 2 May Road, pleaded not guilty to two counts of dangerous driving and a charge of failing to stop after an accident. It is alleged that at 9.50 p.m. on March 28 Croucher drove a private car dangerously thereby causing serious bodily injury to a woman. He is also alleged to have failed to stop after an accident and to have driven a private car dangerously.

This morning at Central Court, Croucher testified that from the time he left the Yacht Club on the right in question, he drove along Kennedy Road to King's Road in a normal speed of 20-25 miles per hour.

He said that he did not hear at any time any sound consistent with an impact.

Poor condition

With regard to the shattered headlamp, he said that he knew it was not broken when he left May Road but he admitted that it might have been broken at any time between the trip from his home to the Yacht Club and from the Yacht Club to King's Road.

He added that the car—which rattled and made noises whenever it bounced—was generally in a very poor condition.

Croucher said he only knew of the accident when he was taken to the scene by the police. He said he was "helped" out by the police who he said, "grabbed my shoulder and arm and pulled me out of the car."

Mr Simon F. S. Li, Crown Counsel, appearing for the prosecution, submitted that if Croucher drove at a slow, normal speed, he could have heard the noise of the impact.

Mr J. C. B. Slack, appeared for Croucher.

Judgment was reserved to July 11 at 11 a.m.

Tong was represented by Mr Lawrence Leong, instructed by Mr W. H. Young.

Mr Bernacchi told the Court that a partnership agreement was reached between plaintiff and the defendant on July 17, 1958, and a capital of \$3,000 was to be contributed equally by them, with the defendant making an additional deposit of \$2,000.

The business of the company was to publish the tourist guide book, which was first issued in December, that year.

The plaintiff was the poorer man of the two but he had many contacts. In fact, he had obtained most of the advertisement, and in particular, long term contracts, Mr Bernacchi said.

The balance

Plaintiff was "only able to put up \$500 as part of his capital, but the defendant, who was keen on having the plaintiff in partnership because of his connections, put up or advanced on plaintiff's behalf the balance of the capital plaintiff was to contribute, Mr Bernacchi added.

Once the booklet was published, money started to be made. Counsel went on, and in the following year, both plaintiff and defendant took back various sums they had originally invested in the company and their equal share of profits as well.

However, disputes arose between the parties and the plaintiff made certain accusations against the defendant. In March, this year, the defendant suddenly turned round and denied the existence of the partnership, and through his solicitor purported to dismiss the plaintiff from his employment with the company, Mr Bernacchi said.

The plaintiff had since been excluded from the business and the business premises at 40 Granville Road, ground floor, and as a result the present proceedings were commenced.

Admitted

Mr Bernacchi submitted that defendant in an affidavit during interrogatory proceedings of the case had clearly admitted the existence of the partnership and division of profits, which he termed as bonuses.

The plaintiff also asked for the Court's direction as to the disposal of the business premises and the subsequent use of the name and goodwill of the company.

The hearing is continuing.

Victims receive
fund payments

Eight Cheung Chau fisherfolk who were injured during Typhoon Mary, this morning received a total of \$5,769, from the Community Typhoon Relief Fund.

The money was handed over to the six men and two women by Social Welfare Officer Mr Khoo Tai-pin, at the Department of Social Welfare in the Fire Brigade Building.

The amounts granted were to cover medical expenses and earnings lost due to being in hospital.

The largest sum, which was \$1,190, went to Cheung Hay-moon, a tuberculosis sufferer, whose condition deteriorated after getting severely wet during the typhoon.

dear sir

Ethical spirit

"What must the West do now?" [China Mail, June 28-30] is most suggestive and interesting. But opinions from men like Senator Kennedy, etc., do not seem to help us to come nearer to a solution of the present engaging problem, the human conflict between the East and West, with their old clichés: "A planned drive to outstrip Soviet science," "Keep Reds from Africa," "Stop bickering," "Defend Our freedom and Our civilisation," "Wait for the Next American President," "To rebuild the strength of the free world," etc., etc.

Unless we can get at the roots of our problem and have the courage to see the truth, it would be as sure as fate that one day we may find ourselves suddenly in the midst of what Dr Albert Schweitzer recently predicted: "I am very afraid that there will be a Third World War, unless

"What must the West do now?" To answer this question I recall a speech given by Mr William O. Douglas of the United States Supreme Court before the students of Sarah Lawrence College, New York, on June 3, 1954, with the following interesting words:

"If West and East came to listen to each other and to know each other, we would come to understanding terms. Then we could come to grips with the overriding problems of the century."

"We come closer and closer each day to the fateful decision: on the one hand, a despairing use of the bomb, and on the other hand, at maturity, bold, imaginative, political programme that is carried to all the outposts of the world."

"The use of the bomb means the end of the world we know. The political programme means the launching of a campaign to capture the minds and hearts of men."

Dr Albert Schweitzer certainly would agree with him, when he said that war seems to be inevitable, "unless we take an ethical and humanitarian attitude toward men," the very "ethical spirit" which lifted Europe from the Dark Ages."

T. C. WANG.

Replies to correspondents: WBP Burns: This is a matter for the radio stations and the Royal Observatory.—Ed.

Hater of Bribery: The regulation you feel is required, is already in existence. Rest of letter is being held over temporarily.—Ed.

Lee Astor

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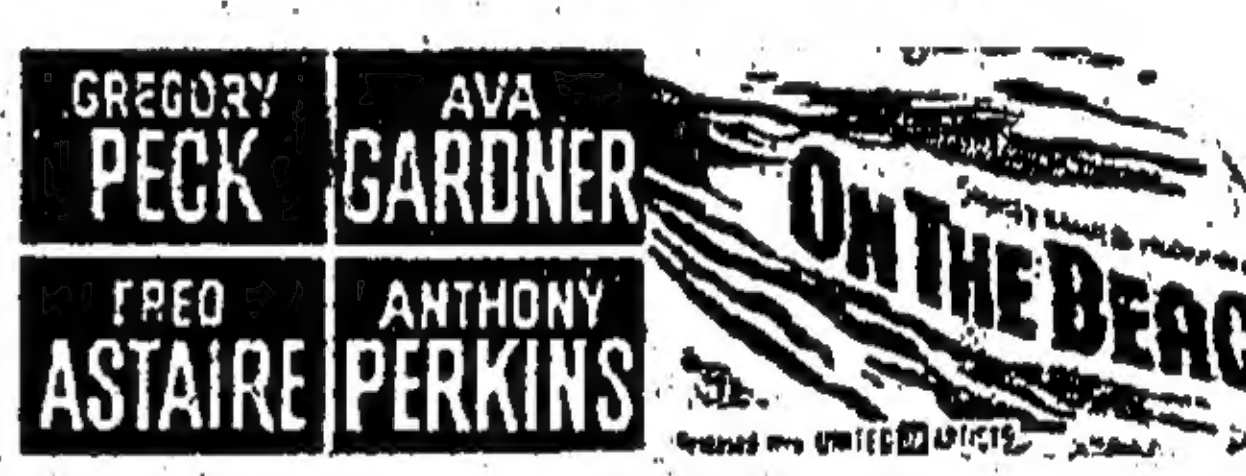


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Vocals by: LUZ VI MINDA
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STAR

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& 9.30 P.M.

Norman WISDOM

in

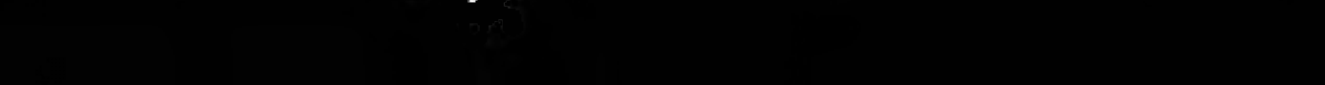
"FOLLOW A STAR"

co-starring

June LAVERICK

A J. Arthur Rank

Picture



Patricia Lewis

I needed a pick-me-up, so I put my problem to these four men

Riddle: "When is a woman not a woman?"
Answer: "When she's a type."

I'll admit I'm prejudiced. You see, without the aid of one hair-dresser, 50,000 pins, and clouds of lacquer my hair simply refuses to be put up all sleek yet bouffant and beautiful.

(Which I suppose only goes to show you can't make a beehive out of a birdnest.)

And, as I seldom have the time to go through the one-hair-dresser - fifty - thousand - pins - and-clouds-of-lacquer lark, I have been feeling out of it ever since beehives-like IONESCO's "Rhinoeros" - struck down every fashionable female in the country.

It's been no good telling myself I'm an individualist either. Every room I've entered in the past few months has shown me that a flat head clearly lacks panache.

Faithful friends have assured me there's no need to camouflage my low-down hair-do with an over-risen net souffle—but I have remained unconvinced and utterly miserable.

Until last week, that is. By last week my self-hate had grown to Quatermass proportions and I was in danger of developing an inferiority complex.



BAKER



NIVEN



PECK

This I could not allow without analysis, so I took my problem (lightly disguised) to four of the world's most famous, attractive, intelligent, desirable men: namely Messrs. GARY GRANT, DAVID NIVEN, GREGORY PECK and STANLEY BAKER.

To each, separately, I put three questions while I (heavily disguised in swathed chiffon scarf) sat by with note-book to record the average of their opinions on women-types—and hoping that this average would not prove too mean.

Question

No. 1

Do you believe women fall into definite types... and if so, what types?

CARY GRANT: Yes. Blondes look different from brunettes, and plumpies look different from bean-poles, but all that really matters to me is that women are women.

DAVID NIVEN: Well, some people like tall girls—which I do—but it doesn't make any difference what type a woman is as long as she has a nice expression.

GREGORY PECK: There's always one type that's the front-runner of the moment, isn't there? Right now it seems they're all polished-up Left-Bank HARDOTS with puffed-up hair, foxy eyes, and short skirts to make their legs look long. It's a theatrical look—but I must say I approve of it.

STANLEY BAKER: The types are very distinct. Every woman falls into a type—particularly in show-business.

Veronique, is a Parisian, and I guess I'm just a startlingly happily married man.

MR BAKER: I like a woman to look pretty, to look feminine—and this has nothing to do with whether or not she should have a career—because it's only right that the man should feel the more dominant party.

SIMPLE

But this doesn't mean she shouldn't have a point of view and be able to express it strongly and well.

Anyway, I usually find women for the most interesting company at any party. All this "Let's get together, chaps, for a chat" stuff is strictly for the birds.

So what did I learn from my quiz? Enough to remove that chiffon scarf by the end of the day and—more important—to cancel my order for a beehive wig. Now I'm concerned only with being the right companion for Mr Grant, nicely expressed in tweeds for Mr Peck, and a culet from Caernarvonshire with the crest of Nye Bevan for Mr Baker.

Life gets simpler, don't it?

A TYCOON'S DREAM OF GOLD

It isn't wholly out of character for the owner of three casinos and a couple of hotels to dream of gold. In this respect, M. Gustave Nellen, of Belgium, doesn't disappoint.

Yet, as he walks through the banks of gamblers in Knokke-le-Zoute, his mind is not concerned with the gleam of bullion but with the gold of sand, skins, and sunshine in a different land.

I met 53-year-old M. Nellen in Knokke the other day and when I asked him how things were going—meaning at the casino—he told me everything was fine and it was coming out next week.

"It" turned out to be a book of poems on Morocco—the first verse he has had published. "During the war, I wrote a book on the history of gambling," he told me.

"But my real ambition has always been to write poetry. However I first worked at being a solicitor and then, when my father died, I had to take over the business and there was never any time...."

"One day, though, I went to Tangier and then to Fez, Rabat, and Marrakesh. Every day there was the sun and every day there was touched with gold. It gave me new life, a new philosophy."

"When I came back to Belgium I began to write my impressions in verse."

TRUE JOY

Was it not difficult, I asked M. Nellen, to turn one's mind to a lofty poetic plane when one's environment is the pursuit of pleasure and its profits?

He shrugged a Gallic (or would it be Flemish?) shrug.

"I know it is rather late to start something new like this—but it is my true joy. Will you believe me when I say that today it is more important for me to write poetry than to win a million francs?"

Amazing, isn't it, what a touch of the sun can do? Even to a tycoon.

WRONG NUMBER . . . BY JAK



"Poke him with your brolly, Beatrice. I reckon the blighters have done it again."

London Express Service

THE BIRTH OF A CAPITAL . . .

VICE, SQUALOR AND VIOLENCE, BUT I PREDICT A GREAT FUTURE FOR THIS CITY IN THE SUN

SAO PAULO, Brazil.

I HAVE just returned from a visit to what is perhaps the most spectacular human enterprise of the 20th century—Brasilia, the new capital of Brazil.

Four years ago it did not exist. It was simply a compass-point on the map, 600 miles inland from Rio de Janeiro, in the midst of virgin territory, scarcely explored and never inhabited by man.

Now it is a sprawling, booming metropolis, with nearly a thousand miles of roads, scores of glass-and-chromium skyscrapers, and a population of 140,000. In five years' time, half a million people will live there.

Blank cheque

Brasilia is the almost unaided work of one man—Juscelino Kubitschek, Brazil's hard-bitten, controversial President.

For more than 150 years, Brazilians have dreamed of an inland Federal capital, a centre for the opening up of their vast, unexploited interior. Kubitschek was the first man to do anything about it.

He picked a leading businessman, Israel Pinheiro, and a brilliant architect, Oscar Niemeyer, gave them plenary powers, a blank cheque, and set a three-year deadline.

The result has become the highest issue in Brazilian politics. So far, Brasilia has cost over 500 million dollars, and absorbed three-quarters of Brazil's considerable building industry.

Collapsed

Some 60,000 construction workers have toiled on round-the-clock shifts to set it up, and wages and raw material costs have spiralled upwards throughout the country.

The currency has virtually collapsed: it is now worth only a third of its 1956 value, and falling daily.

A few dozen businessmen, moreover, have made fortunes out of government contracts. Wild accusations are made against Kubitschek and his cronies. In Rio, a dozen scandal-sheets exist almost exclusively on stories of gross corruption in government circles.

In Brasilia itself, there is better and passionate controversy. Only the principal subscribers' names have been

finished—and they are mainly uncoupled.

Ministers and civil servants have had to be driven to take up residence there practically at bayonet point. There is accommodation for fewer than 10,000 people.

The only proper hotel, a low-lying ritz structure on the edge of a lake, is the scene of nightly squabbles between senior officials and top military brass, scrambling to claim its 180 rooms.

The evening I left Brasilia, a fight broke out among a bunch of deputies, who had failed to get on the last plane back to Rio.

Sleep out

The vast majority of the workers—Negroes, mulattoes, Indians, Chinese, half-castes of every complexion—sleep out on streets, or sprawl, 50 to a room, in shacks made of packing-cases and corrugated iron.

I toured the vast shanty-town, housing 50,000 people, which has grown up in the shadow of the new skyscrapers. It was like the Yukon at the height of the gold-rush.

Goats, horses, pigs and human beings mingle together in a noisy, stinking melée of unbelievable squalor, without sanitation of any kind. Many of the workers have come straight in

from the bush; it is their first job in civilisation. Many carry guns and blackjacks.

There are no police to be seen. German traders sell long-keels of gaucha booze, worn proudly by Negroes who are getting big wages for the first time in their lives. There are brothels everywhere advertised by gaudy signs.

Unsafe

Brasilia is dangerous in other ways, too. Along the superb new highways, weaving in and out of flyovers and clover-leaf interchanges, construction lorries pound along at 60 m.p.h.

"We have no minor accidents here," I was told. "Which is just as well. There are only two ambulances and the hospitals couldn't cope. We just put the bodies in the morgue."

Frankly, I was glad to leave Brasilia. Though 3,000ft up it is scorched by a violent, sub-equatorial sun. Dust from its rich, bright-red earth, churned up by 5,000 mechanical excavators, clogs your clothes, lungs, eyes and hair.

You are liable to be pushed into the gutter by drunken navvies. It is not safe to be on the streets at night.

But Brasilia, with all its corruption and violence, is undoubtedly what this vast, promising country needs. Already, a 1,000-mile road has

been pushed through the jungle to link it with Belem on the Atlantic coast.

Another will strike to Manaus in the heart of the Amazon country. In a few decades, the new capital will be the centre of a giant industrial construction, maintaining perhaps 20 million people.

Already the Brazilian south is swinging into a U.S.-style momentum of industrial progress. Sao Paulo, the world's fastest-growing city, has now passed the 3,500,000 mark.

With its 30-storey blocks, maniacal traffic and cosmopolitan population, it is an electrifying city—a new Chicago, with an even more promising future. Ekman? The Summit? The Sao Paulistas do not care a damn. They are too busy making money to notice.

'Not interested'

By the end of the century, Brazil will be a country of 160 million, and a major world industrial power. American, German, French, Italian industry is moving in with speed and determination.

And what about the British? From half a dozen different sources, I got the same reply: "They just don't seem to be interested."

It's all rather a pity, isn't it?

—Paul Johnson

(London Express Service)

Tanks get a robot anti-aircraft 'brain'

IT 'FIXES' AND FIRES IN SECONDS

Science Reporter PETER FAIRLEY

BRITISH scientists have developed a midget robot, "brain" which fits into the turret of a tank and automatically controls the defence of troops against air attack. The device is regarded as the answer to "hedge-hopping" jet bombers and fighters.

It consists of a radar set linked to a small computer. As soon as the radar beam picks up an airplane it "locks" on to it.

The computer then works out height, range, speed, predicts the aircraft's course, aims the guns ahead and fires them—all in 14 seconds.

UP to 5000ft.

The robot turret has been developed by the West German Army. But senior British Army officers are keenly interested and will attend field trials of the weapon on an East

Coast range and later in Anglesey.

It will first be fitted to a 16-ton German light anti-aircraft tank armed with twin 80-millimetre quick-firing guns. The system is said to be capable of shooting down fighters travelling at the speed of sound anywhere between 100ft. and 5,000ft. up.

The Germans are already designing a 25-ton tank armed with more guns, to take the same system.

Two prototype systems are being built by British firms, of

Grantham, a subsidiary of the famous Swiss armaments firm, Hispano-Suiza.

The miniature computer—it measures only 21in. by 15in. by 10in., smaller than the average tank wireless set—has been developed by Elliott Brothers, of Borehamwood, Herts.

A spokesman for Elliott's said: "The computer can make several hundred calculations a second. And the turret traverses so swiftly that it can get to a high number of shots with an accuracy of a few inches."

—(London Express Service)

CARTOONS



"...and charge the mink too."



"What's eating you, after twenty-two years?"



"And one spot behind the post."

Brabham wins French Grand Prix

Now shares World Drivers' Championship lead with McLaren

Rheims, July 3.

World champion Jack Brabham, after grinding his main rivals into the dust of the high-speed Rheims circuit, gained a run-away win in record time in the French Motor Grand Prix today.

Driving a Works Cooper, which had been fitted with a new engine on Friday, Brabham claimed three of the five lap records set up during the race.

His time of one hour 57 mins 24.9 secs at an average speed of 212.132 kph (131.79 mph) beat the record of 205.709 kph (127.81 mph) set up by Tony Brooks last year in a Ferrari.

Record

Brabham raised the record to 217.354 kph (135.03 mph) on the seventh lap of the 8.301 kilometres (5.15 miles) just before his killing pace had eliminated the powerful Ferraris.

Brabham and his team-mate Bruce McLaren, of New Zealand, are waging a battle of their own for the World Drivers' Championship. As a result of today's race they are now level with 24 points each.

American Phil Hill edged out Brabham at the start, but driving with skill and confidence worthy of the champion he is, Brabham scored around in his

thrilling duel with Hill for the mastery.

First one, and then the other, took the lead, but there came an anti-climax when Hill's Ferrari, first reported to have brushed the "protection" straw bales, was missed on the 29th lap.

Wolfgang von Trips stepped into the breach to carry the Ferrari challenge but in the 31st lap he came limping down the straight and finally had to push his car over the line. All three Ferraris had retired with transmission trouble.

Brabham, with a clear lead, took things easily for the remainder of the race and finished a comfortable winner.

Result

50 laps totalling 415 kilometres (257.87 miles)

1. Jack Brabham (Australia), Cooper, 1 hour 57 minutes 24.9 seconds, average 212.132 kph (131.79 mph) (race record).
2. Olivier Gendebien (Belgium), Cooper Climax, 1:58:13.2, average 210.608 kph (130.80 mph).
3. Bruce McLaren (New Zealand), Cooper, 1:58:16.8, average 210.561 kph (130.83 mph).

The top World Drivers' Championship placings after today's race are:

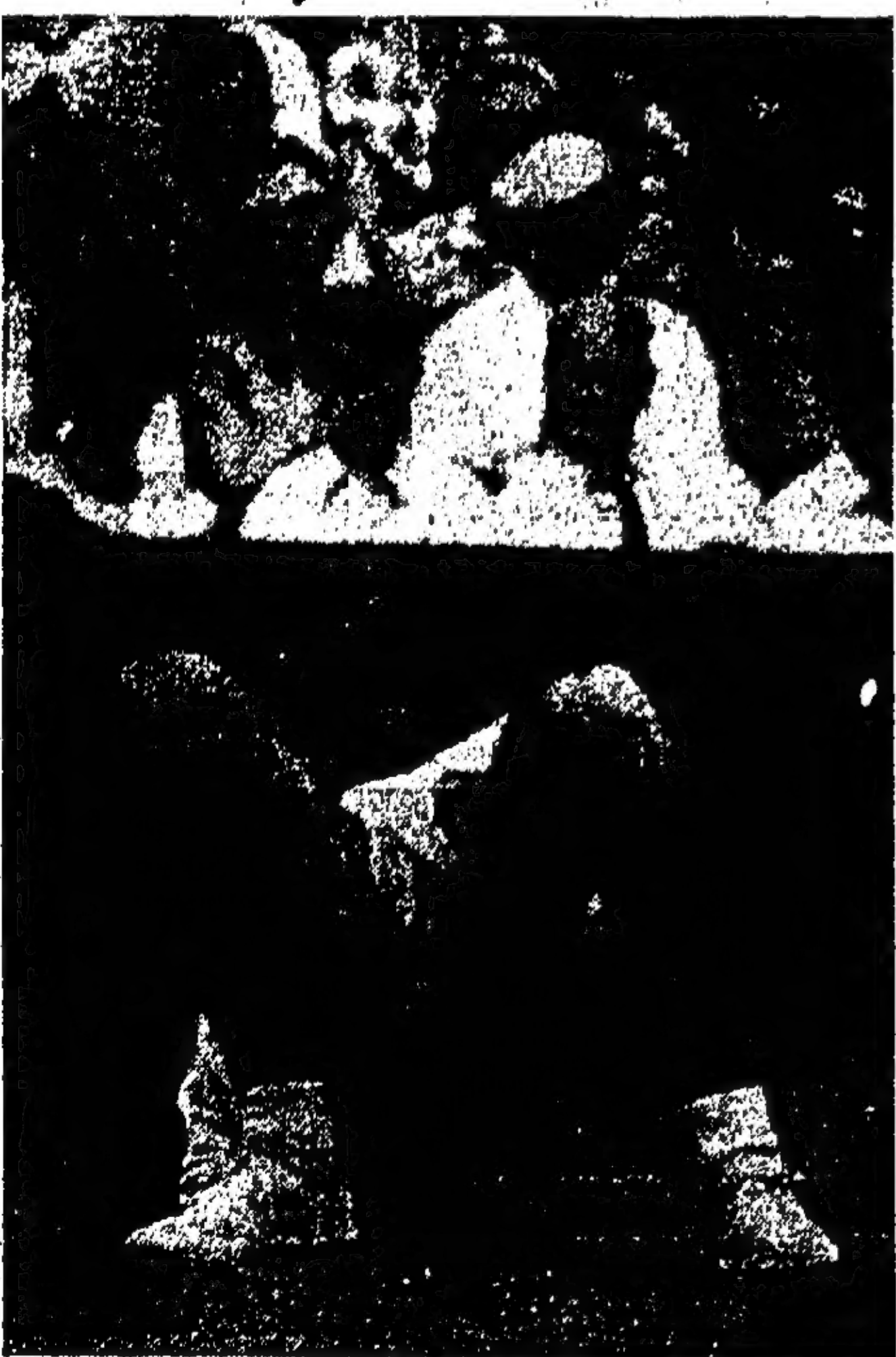
1. Bruce McLaren and Jack Brabham — 24 points.
2. Phil Hill (USA) — 23 points.
3. Stirling Moss (Britain) 11 points.—Reuter.

Portuguese Soccer Cup champions

Lisbon, July 3.

Benfense won the Portuguese Football Cup here today when they beat Sporting Club 2-1 after drawing 1-1 at half-time in the final.—Reuter.

BUCHHOLZ COLLAPSES



Young American Earl Buchholz, 19, was on the verge of an upset win over top seed Neale Fraser of Australia on Wimbledon's Centre Court last week when he was attacked by cramp, wrenched his ankle, and had to be carried off court.

He was leading 6-4, 3-6, 6-4, 15-14, and had already had five match points when he collapsed. He struggled up, lost two more points to take the fourth set score to 15-15, then collapsed again.

Photo shows Buchholz writhing in agony after his second collapse.—London Express photo.



THE FIRST THREE... Jack Brabham, winner of the French Grand Prix, with Olivier Gendebien, second (right) and Bruce McLaren, third.

England's team for third Test

London, July 3.

England's cricket selectors, meeting here today, named the 11 players who won the second Test at Lord's to meet South Africa in the third Test, which starts at Nottingham on Thursday. But they stated they would add a twelfth player on Tuesday, from whom the final selection would be made.

The 11 named today, with ages, were: M. C. Cowdrey (Kent), Captain, aged 27; K. F. Barrington (Surrey) 29; E. R. Dexter (Sussex) 25; R. Illingworth (Yorkshire) 28; A. E. Moss (Middlesex) 29; J. M. Parks (Sussex) 28; M. J. K. Smith (Warwickshire) 27; R. Subba Row (Northamptonshire) 28; J. B. Statham (Lancashire) 30; F. S. Trueman (Yorkshire) 29; P. M. Walker (Glamorgan) 24.

England lead 2-0 in the five-match series.—Reuter.

Peter Thomson is 7-2 top favourite for British Open Golf title

St Andrews, July 3.

Australia's four-time winner, Peter Thomson, is the favourite to win the British Open Golf Tournament which will be played this week for the 100th time.

Odds on Thomson were quoted today at 7-2, and right behind him in the list of favourites were Gary Player of South Africa at 4-1 and Arnold Palmer of the United States at 9-2.

The 36-hole qualifying rounds start on Monday and play proper will start on Wednesday.

Three-way fight

Dal Rees, former British Ryder Cup captain, picked Thomson and Player in that order and said of Palmer: "He has plenty of guts, but his attacking methods might not pay off too well on the Old Course, where you must sometimes be on the defensive."

Eric Brown of Scotland, a 10-1 choice, chose Thomson and said Palmer's bid likely would be sidetracked by erratic driving.

Most observers here have put down the 100th Anniversary Tournament as a three-way fight among Thomson, Player and Palmer. Outside favourites are Flory Van Donck of Belgium, the Canada Cup individual champion, Roberto de Vicenzo of Mexico, Argentine's Leopoldo Ruiz and Fidel Deluca and the great Irish pro-amateur pair of Christy O'Connor and Joe Carr.

Player, despite asthmatic troubles, has been the hottest player on the premises this far with practice rounds of 68-69-69-68.

Capricious weather, which blows in without notice, may be the big factor. St Andrews currently is in the throes of bright sunshine and relative calm.

'Freedom of Course'

As the time-up week ended the hostess town granted freedom of the Old Course to 11 former Open champions. This entitles them to hang their laundry on the fairways, to remove sand from the "hell" bunker at the 14th hole in case they need it to build a house, and to walk across the 18th green at will.

This is tradition and is not given lightly.

Facts and figures

Facts and figures of the British Open Centenary Golf Championship starting on Monday are:

THE CARDS

Old Course
Par out: 444-454-464-36.
Par in: 434-454-464-37-73.

New Course

Par out: 445-455-465-37.
Par in: 445-455-465-37-72.
Tee off time: 0700 GMT.
Number of entries: 388.

Qualifying rounds: 18 holes each on Monday and Tuesday on both courses reducing field to 100 for 72-hole championship proper starting on Wednesday. Eighteen holes on Wednesday and Thursday reduce field to 50 for final 36 holes on Friday.

All play after qualifying in Old Course.

Total prize money: £7,000.

First prizes: A record £1,250.

Defending champion: Gary Player, South Africa.—AP.

Atlantic Cup soccer

Asuncion, July 3.

World champion Brazil beat Paraguay 2-1 today in a soccer game for the Atlantic Cup. The first half ended 1-0 in favour of Paraguay.

The other Atlantic Cup match scheduled today in Buenos Aires between Argentina and Uruguay was rained out.—AP.

Dick Metz wins world Seniors' Golf title

Glenageles, July 3.

Dick Metz, a 52-year-old Texas rancher, rallied strongly and defeated Britain's 51-year-old Reg Horne 2 and 1 to win the World Seniors' Golf Championship at Glenageles today.

Metz, an American Seniors' champion, was one down with only five holes to go over the picturesque course surrounded by heather-topped hills and pine trees.

He pulled his game together, won the next three holes and then halved the 35th to succeed American Willie Goggin as the King of the Veterans.

A crowd of about 200 turned out to watch the match played in perfect weather—a bright sun and just a gentle breeze.

THE SCORES

Pars for the 5597-yard course are:

Par out: 444-454-464-36.
Par in: 434-444-454-35-71.

MATCH CARDS

Morning round

Metz out: 444-454-464-36.
Horne in: 444-454-464-34-70.

Home out: 464-474-484-38.
Horne in: 434-444-454-32-70.

Afternoon round

Metz out: 444-454-464-36.
Metz in: 434-444-454-34-70.

Home out: 464-474-484-38.
Horne in: 424-434-444-34-69.

Metz won 2 and 1.—AP.

De Filippis wins 8th stage of Tour De France

Limoges, July 3.

Italy's Nino De Filippis won the 8th stage of the Tour De France here today from Angers to Limoges. De Filippis covered the 240 kilometres in 6 hours 49 minutes 39 seconds (including one minute winning bonus).

Graziano Baisi (Italy) was second in 5 hours 50 minutes 29 seconds (including 30 seconds bonus for second place).

Third was Arnoldo Pambianco (Italy) in 5 hours 51 minutes and 10 seconds.

Belgium's Jean Aertsens kept the yellow sweater as overall leader.—AP.

RUSSIAN GIRL SETS 800 METRES WORLD RECORD

Moscow, July 3.

The Russians showed their might in track and field today but a small contingent of Western Europeans walked off with four first places on the final day of the two-day tournament of 16 nations.

Most of the events were run off in intermittent, chilly rain but despite that, a Russian girl broke a world record in the 800-metre run.

She was Ludmila Shevtsova-Lysenko, who ran the course, a swiftness for women, in 2:28.4. The old world record of 2:25.0 was held by Nina Oskanenko, also of Russia, who set it five years ago in Zagreb, Yugoslavia. She rushed out on to the field to congratulate her successor.

The big race

The great classic of this meeting—the 10,000 metres—which was founded to honour long distance runners was won by Alexei Arsenuk of Leningrad in 32:58.

He barely noted out a fellow-countryman in the last 50 yards. Peter Bolotnikov, one of Russia's best, finished second in 32:58.2.

Joseph Kovach of Hungary placed third in the event in 32:59.4.

An English policeman, Stanley Elsom, crowded the leaders for the first half of the race but came in 10th trailing 200 yards or more behind, in 32:42.8.

Arthur Rowe of England won the shot put with a heave of 16.52 metres, easily beating Nikolai Karasiev of Russia with a toss of 17.28 metres.

Michel Bernard of France won the 1,500 metre in 3:45.8. Arne Hammarlund of Norway came in second in 3:46.7.

Bela Sikerej of Hungary was third in 3:46.9. Stan Manson of Sweden was seventh with 3:54.4.

A 'double'

Italian Ljilja Berutti won the 200 metre dash in 29.8 seconds, topping off a victory yesterday in the 100 metre dash, which he did in 10.4.

Another Italian, Carlo Levori won the javelin event with a throw of 81.14 metres. Second and third places went to two Russians—Victor Sebulenko with 80.44 metres and Charles Ballman with 75.09 metres.

Second place in the 200 metre dash went to Willem Mandlik of Czechoslovakia in 21.2 and third to Paul Genes of France in 21.2.

Two Scandinavians failed to qualify in the hammer throw. Oddvar Kring made a throw of 58.7 metres and Berger Asplund of Sweden 58.60. It was not enough to get into the finals which Vasil Rudenkov of Russia won with 67.11.

In the 3,000 metres Herman Bull of East Germany was first in 10:34 and Vladimir Yevdokimov of Russia second with 10:42.

Russians ahead

In most other events Russians were ahead.

In the women's 200 metres Maria Itkina of Russia won in 24 seconds. The men's 400 metres hurdles was won by Arnold Matsuevich of Russia in 37.7.

In the men's 800 metres Vasil Savinkov of Russia won with 01:49.8.

Rimma Koseleva of Russia was first in the 80 metres women's hurdles in 10.7.

Another Russian, Elizaveta Keshensskaya of Russia won the long jump with 6.32 metres, while Nina Pomomoryova of Russia won the women's discus with 53.60.

Manfred Preiser of East Germany won the pole vault with a leap of 4.60 metres.

The Russians outnumbered all foreign competitors with over 300 entries against 122 from outside, most of whom were from other socialist countries.—AP.

World cycling record

Rome, July 3.

Sante Galdoni of Italy tonight broke the world cycling record for one kilometre, standing start—when he clocked one minute 07.5 seconds.

Galdoni was taking part in the Italian Cycling Championships counting for the Olympic selections and organised at the Rome Olympic Stadium.

The former record of one minute 08.4 seconds belonged to his compatriot Beghetto.—AP.

Top honours for Patterson and the late Rudell Stich in NBA June ratings

Providence, July 3.

Newly crowned heavyweight champion Floyd Patterson and the late Rudell Stich, U.S. welterweight, were honoured as June boxers of the month in the National Boxing Association ratings announced today.

Patterson regained the world heavyweight crown with a fifth round knockout of Sweden's Ingemar Johansson.

Stich, who was in line for a title fight, was given recognition posthumously for his successful effort to save a friend from drowning. The fighter also drowned.

The NBA also cited several other fighters for achievements in June:

Special recognition

Given special recognition were light-heavyweight Bobo Olson for his upset triumph over Mike Weitz in South Africa, Gene Fullmer for the successful defence of his middleweight title, bantamweight Billy Rafferty of England for his upset victory over Mexico's Ignacio Pina, middleweight Marcel Pigot of France for his knockout of Argentina's Eduardo Laus, and flyweight Mitunori Seld of Japan for his victory over Leo Espinoza of the Philippines.

In a split of the ratings, Johnson was dropped to No. 4 behind Sonny Liston of the U.S. Olson, former middleweight champion, was moved to No. 4 in the light-heavy division.

Both Gustav Scholz of Germany and Joey Giardello of the U.S. were rated ahead of Paul Butler in the middleweight division. Fender is champion in New York, Massachusetts and most European countries but the NBA recognizes Gene Fullmer.

The ratings were announced today by the National Boxing Association, which is based in New York City.

Boxing is a sport that has been around for centuries and is one of the most popular sports in the world. The NBA ratings are a way to recognize the best fighters in the world and to help fans make decisions about which fights to watch.

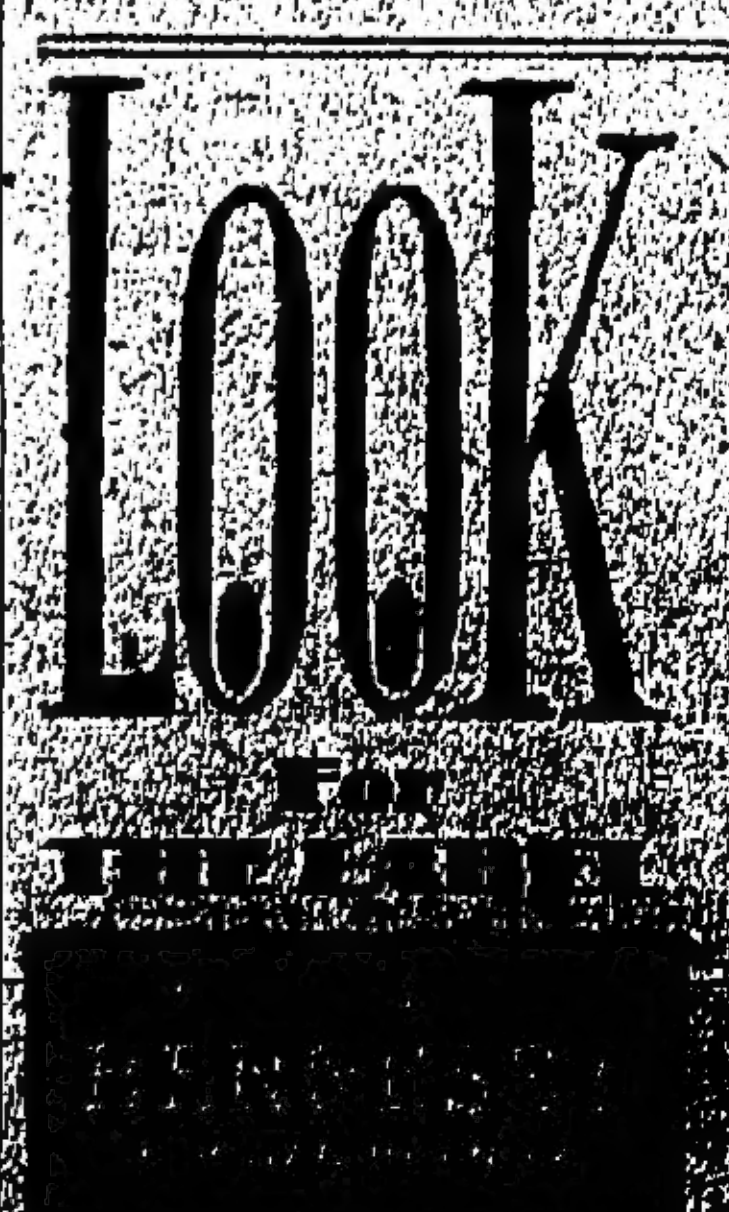
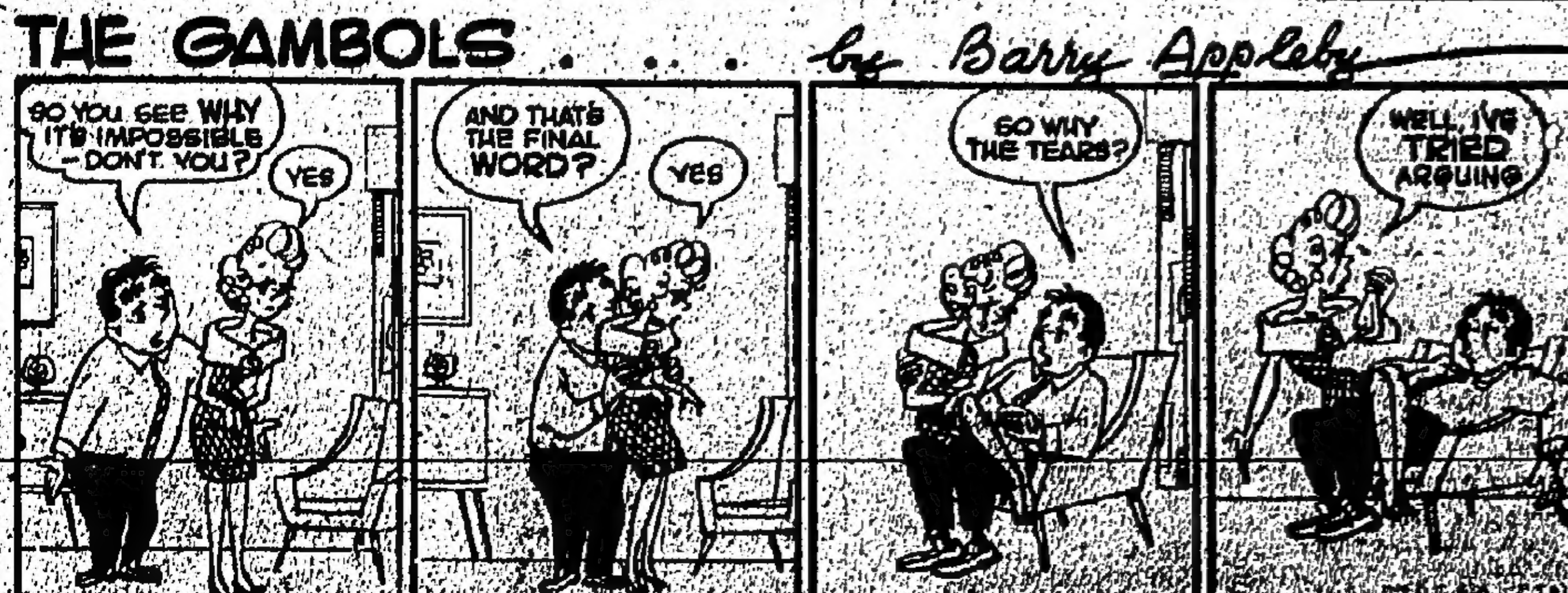
Another South African no-balled for throwing

Manchester, July 3.

East Africa's South African cricketer was no-balled for throwing a ball at a batsman.

Both Gustav Scholz of Germany and Joey Giardello of the U.S. were rated ahead of Paul Butler in the middleweight division. Fender is champion in New York, Massachusetts and most European countries but the NBA recognizes Gene Fullmer.

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THE U-2 INCIDENT AND THE PRESIDENT

Why all the fuss? asks U.S. official

The former Director of the United States Budget, Mr Percival F. Brundage, said this morning on the recent U-2 incident that he could not understand what all the fuss was about.

Big liner's first visit to HK

The Orient & Pacific 25,000-ton liner Oronsay, arrived with 880 tourists this morning on her first visit to Hongkong in the course of a round the world cruise.

He said it was the President's responsibility to know what was going on, and he assumed this responsibility when the issue arose.

Mr Brundage made the comment on his arrival in the ss Oronsay on a world cruise with his wife.

He said: "We have openly practised this type of intelligence operation, so it was nothing new or different, but quite necessary in view of the continuing cold war."

Serving as Director of the Budget between 1958 and 1959, appointed by President Eisenhower, Mr Brundage attended not only regular Cabinet sessions, but sat in on the National Security Council.

Nixon's next?

Resigning from the Bureau of the Budget in 1958, he assumed a consulting post with the Bureau to which he will return this autumn.

Referring to Vice-President Nixon, he said that he was the most qualified man in the country to become President.

"He seldom, if ever, makes a mistake, and would be a firm and efficient President, and his grasp of world affairs is very strong," he said.

Mr Brundage believes that Premier Khrushchev is an improvement on his predecessor "simply because he has an Anglo-American type of sense of humour; and this is a saving grace."

Yet Mr Brundage indicated that the Russian leader was forced to torpedo the Summit for two major reasons.

Too weak?

Secondly, Khrushchev knew that Russia would get no concessions at the Summit, "yet Khrushchev didn't want to go to the ultimate on the Berlin situation and postponed the showdown there," he said.

His respect for President Eisenhower was "unlimited," he said. "The President is often accused of being a weak President. Nothing could be further from the truth."

from the truth. Instead of dictating policy, he let the heads of his departments discuss them and give their views. Then he makes the decision.

"Being a military man, he has leaned over backwards to avoid the criticism of becoming dictatorial. I do feel that Vice-President Nixon, however, would be more firm and a little tougher in his decisions," he said.

As to the arms race, Mr Brundage indicated that the United States spent over six billion dollars a year now for research and improvements of military techniques and any further appropriations yearly would not produce any further benefits.

"As a matter of fact we spend too much now on our arms programme."

For 10 years Mr Brundage was the senior partner of Price Waterhouse, one of the top accounting and financial firms in the United States.

He resigned his post there when he received the appointment to the Bureau of the Budget.

Margaret Truman's Spanish teacher

Mrs Florence Brush, who formerly taught Mr Harry Truman's daughter, Margaret, Spanish, arrived in the ss Oronsay this morning feeding a group of her students on a world tour.

Teaching at the William Christian High School in Independence, Missouri, for 20 years, Mrs Brush had the former United States President's daughter in her 1941 class.

Most able

She recalled that Margaret was the most able Spanish pupil she ever had, who never made a mistake.

"The first song she ever sang as a TV and Radio singer, she learned in my class," Mrs Brush said.

Her school, she added, is also famous for having graduated Mr Truman and Mr Walt Disney. Mrs Brush conducts educational tours during the summers and this is her tenth.

WRY funds build community centre

Hongkong's first community centre, built with World Refugee Year funds, will be opened on July 12.

Already a broad range of social and welfare activities is under way in the centre, situated at Wong Tai Sin resettlement estate, Kowloon.

The cost of the centre has been met from a gift of HK\$1,180,000 made by the United States Government and it will be opened by the American Consul-General in Hongkong, Mr Julius C. Holmes.

Concurrently, site formation has been completed for the Colony's second community centre which is to be built at Tsun Wan with a donation of HK\$1,266,686 from the United Kingdom.

The centres are very similar, each being modelled on a Government standard 24-classroom primary school.

New flag pole at Consulate



This new flag pole in the courtyard of the American Consulate-General in Garden Road will be dedicated this evening by Mr Julius C. Holmes, the U.S. Consul-General, at a special July 4 ceremony. He will raise a new 50-star U.S. flag during the ceremony. The old flag pole can be seen to the right of the new one on the top balcony, China Mail photo.

'Fiesta' tickets

The "Fashion Fiesta" organizers said this morning that most tickets have already been sold and the few remaining for tomorrow and Wednesday are available at Moutries.

Witness recalled to give evidence in conspiracy trial

Mr T. O. Wong, managing director of Messrs T. O. Wong and Co. Ltd., was recalled by the prosecution to give further evidence in the resumed trial of Abdul Aziz Rumjahn and Ho Hit-po at the Victoria District Court this morning.

Answering questions put by Mr G. R. Sneath, Crown Counsel, who is prosecuting Mr Wong said he remembered sending Ho a letter on October 24, concerning several post-dated cheques he had given the accused two or three days previously.

Mr Gerald de Baste, jointly defending Ho with Mr Henry Litton, normally objected to the introduction of the letter in evidence, as he claimed the prosecution had had the letter in their possession before the start of the trial and it should have been admitted during the prosecution's case, and not afterwards.

Counsel said his client, Ho, had nothing to hide, however, and the objection was only a formal one.

Conditions

Cross-examining Mr Wong, Mr Litton asked witness what was meant by "conditions" in witness's letter to Ho, concerning the cheques.

Mr Wong explained that he had been in hospital and did not know the state of his bank account. He was not sure if he had enough money in the bank to meet the cheques, he gave Ho, and had therefore post-dated them to give himself time to transfer further money to his account.

The "conditions" referred to in the letter, meant that Ho should communicate with him before cashing them, so as to ensure he had sufficient money in the bank.

Mr Wong said he was also to have the right of counter-claiming the cheques, to provide legal implications.

"If I had had the money in the bank on October 21, or 22 I would have paid him then and there, without post-dating the cheques," Mr Wong said.

Convinced

Witness said he was convinced his land at Tsun Wan could be converted by what he had seen at Tsun Wan. About 200 yards away from his land, witness said he saw the Sun Sun Weaving Factory site had been converted, and building taking place. There was also the Sal Kwong Chemical Works being built nearby.

The hearing before Judge W. F. Pickering continues.

The two accused deny they conspired to obtain a letter issued or purporting to issue from Mr Henry D. Miller, District Officer, Tsun Wan to the effect that certain farm land owned by T. O. Wong and Co. Ltd. could be converted to building land.

and Co. Ltd. by a forged letter supposedly issued by Mr Miller. He also faces a charge of uttering the letter.

Abdul Aziz Rumjahn, 55-year-old broker of 31 Lee Garden Road, third floor, is additionally charged with corruptly offering money to Mr Miller in connection with the land conversion.

Both accused pleaded not guilty to all charges.

Mr Sneath, Crown Counsel, is prosecuting, assisted by Superintendent T. O. Jenkins of the Anti-Corruption Branch.

Mr Patrick Yu, representing Rumjahn, is instructed by Mr D. G. Cheung of P. Zimmern and Co.

Ho is represented by Mr de Baste and Mr Litton, both instructed by P. L. Lam and Co.

Mr Thomas Burlock, instructed by Mr F. G. Nigel, is holding a watching brief on behalf of Tsun Wan land owners.

QUARREL ENDS IN DEATH

A man died of a knife wound in a fight with another who was also injured after a quarrel over their children in Kowloon yesterday.

The quarrel started at about 8 p.m. between two families of No. 30 "A" Block, Sea King Residential Area, ground floor.

Ng Sang-fak, 41, died after receiving knife wounds in the stomach.

Neighbours summoned an ambulance which took him to hospital. Ng died at about 12 midnight.

The police said a man has been detained for questioning.

Chopper attack

A 24-year-old cooked food stall sold, Chong Ming, at 3 Set On Street, admitted wounding a fellow food with a chopper, and was sentenced to six weeks' jail by Mr T. L. Yang at Central Court this morning.

Detective Sub-Inspector Chan Shek-kong, said that on the morning of June 22, the defendant had a quarrel with the complainant, Chan Hung-wah, over business affairs.

Later that morning, Chong approached Chan with a chopper and hit him on the left shoulder. After wounding Chan, Chong told him to report the matter to the police. Chong later surrendered himself.

From the Files
25 years AGO
July, 1935

SIR William Peel's retirement from the Governorship of Hongkong and Sir Alexander Cadogan's elevation to ambassadorial rank have inspired a correspondent in the Economist to consider the division of responsibility for British policy in the Far East between the Foreign and Colonial offices, "with the Admiralty also taking a share."

Recalling Mr Lionel Curtis' view that the Foreign Office representative "cannot control foreign policy in the Far East unless he can control the Government of Hongkong," the contention is that the present system should be revised by creating a High Commissioner for British Affairs in the Far East and Governor of Hongkong "to be filled by a distinguished public servant responsible to the Home Government."

The correspondent recognises that this remedy is not as easy to apply now that the British diplomatic representative in China holds ambassadorial rank, but since Sir William Peel's successor has not yet been announced, he evidently considers that the principle of divided control might come under review.

It was intimated at the meeting of the Finance Committee following the meeting of the Legislative Council yesterday, that the new 100 ft road between Causeway Bay and Quarry Bay would be open to traffic by the middle of next year.

The Colonial Secretary, the Hon. Mr D. W. Truman, presided and a vote of \$117,000 for the road was passed.

The impending retirement of two long-service officers of the PWD was marked yesterday by presentations made on behalf of their colleagues and friends by the Director of Public Works, the Hon. Mr R. M. Henderson, who is himself going on leave today.

Mr William Harold Edmonds (Military Division), and Mr James Dalziel, both Senior Inspectors of Works are leaving the service later this month. Mr Edmonds joined in 1911, and Mr Dalziel had joined in 1908.

Mr D. S. Hill gave an impressive account of the many features of the new French liner, Normandie, the ocean giant which was recently put into the Trans-Atlantic service, in a talk before the Rotary Club.

U.S. professors here on Fulbright exchanges

Among the passengers disembarking here in the Orient & Pacific liner Oronsay this morning were Professor Herbert J. Wood, professor of history at Washington State University, Pullman, Washington, and Professor Albert H. Banner, professor of zoology at the University of Hawaii, Honolulu.

Prof. Wood has been awarded a Fulbright Lectureship at Allgarh Muslim University and the M.S. University in Baroda, India.

Accompanied by his family, he will stay here for five days before leaving for his destination via Singapore and Malaya. An expert on Asian history, Prof. Wood started his teaching career in 1927 at the Mid-Pacific Institute in Honolulu.

At Lingnan

At 1930, he taught at the Lingnan University in Canton, where he met his wife Katherine.

Commenting on the current situation in Japan, Prof. Wood said that the Klam, really did not have to be suppressed at this time, although as a means of self-defence, it was necessary since Japan had an effective Army to suppress them. They, in fact, were not suppressed, but they were not allowed to expand their power.



Professor H. Banner

The Fulbright Lectureship was started by U.S. Senator Fulbright, former President of the University of Arkansas, and is designed to facilitate the exchange of education and cultural ideas between foreign countries and their seats of learning.

Marine labs

Prof. Banner, who is Director of the Marine Laboratory at his university, is on his way to Thailand to help set up two marine laboratories for the Chulalongkorn University in Bangkok under the Fulbright exchange programme.

Accompanied by his wife and three children, Prof. Banner will leave for Bangkok later this morning. He will be in Thailand for about three weeks, during which time he will be working with the Thai Marine Laboratory.

POP By Gog



HARD BOILED TAIPANS DRINK
Goldstone

Mother to be

LOOKING VERY PRETTY IN "SWISS MISS"!

A completely lined dress of clover-leaf printed dotted cotton with little self-ruffles and a spaghetti tie, pretty nice "waiting" at summer showers or parties. White with Aqua or Rose print. Sizes 6-16.

Paquerette's
SHOP LATE MONDAYS